

Notes on Contributors

Arnab Acharya is an economist at the Research Triangle Institute, Washington, D.C. He has written extensively on health, discounting and more recently, on ethics. His current research interests include participatory health policy, as it relates to HIV/AIDS.

Angela Alonso is the Coordinator of the Environmental Conflicts Area at CEBRAP (Brazilian Centre of Analysis and Planning) and a Professor in the Department of Sociology at the University of São Paulo. She is currently working on research about the Brazilian environmental movement. She has published articles about environmental conflicts in Brazil and she is also co-author (with Sergio Costa and Sergio Tomioka) of a book on the same topic, *Negotiated Modernization: Road Extension and Environmental Risks in Brazil* (CEBRAP/Ibama 2000).

Marian Barnes is Professor of Social Research in the Institute of Applied Social Studies at the University of Birmingham. She has undertaken extensive research on user involvement and user self-organisation in the context of health and social care and on citizen participation. She has a particular interest in movement of older people, mental health service users and carers. Her publications include *Care, Communities and Citizens* (Longman 1997) and (with Ric Bowl) *Taking Over the Asylum: Empowerment and Mental Health* (Palgrave 2000).

Vera Schattan P. Coelho has a PhD in political science from the State University of Campinas. She is a researcher at the Brazilian Centre of Analysis and Planning (CEBRAP) and has published extensively on health policies, social policies and welfare reform in Latin America.

Andrea Cornwall is a Fellow in Participation and Development at the Institute of Development Studies (IDS). A social anthropologist by training, her research interests focus on how participation has been understood and used in different arenas of development work, and on questions of difference. She is co-convenor, with Vera Schattan

Coelho, of the Development Research Centre for Citizenship, Participation and Accountability's programme of work on the politics of representation and inclusion in participatory arenas.

Valeriano Costa is a researcher at the Brazilian Centre of Analysis and Planning (CEBRAP) and a Professor in the Department of Political Science at the State University of Campinas. He is currently working on research about the Brazilian environmental movement. He has published articles about environmental conflicts as well as on federalism and democracy. He is co-author (with Fernando Abrúcio) of *State Reform and the Brazilian Federative Context* (Konrad Adenauer 1998).

Peter P. Houtzager is a Fellow at the Institute of Development Studies. His current research focuses on civil society forms of organisation and representation, as well as the legal mobilisation of the poor. He is co-editor (with Mick Moore) of *Changing Paths: International Development and the New Politics of Inclusion* (University of Michigan Press 2003).

Andrew Knops is a lecturer in the Department of Sociology at the University of Birmingham. His research interests lie in deliberative democracy. Theoretically his work has focused on Habermas and his critics, while practically he is interested in attempts to use deliberative democracy to represent otherwise marginalised groups. Prior to his lectureship, he was a Research Fellow on the project 'Power, Participation and Political Renewal', part of the ESRC (Economic and Social Research Council) Democracy and Participation project. He received his DPhil from York University in 1999, for a study of Benefits Agency attempts to involve social security claimants in local policy making.

Adrián Gurza Lavalle is a Professor at Pontificia Universidade Católica de São Paulo (PUC) and a Researcher at the Brazilian Centre of Analysis and Planning (CEBRAP). He is author of *Estado, sociedad y medios? Reivindicación de lo público* (México, Plaza

y Valdés/UIA 1998) and is currently working in Brazil and México on forms of civil society organisation and representation.

Simeen Mahmud has studied statistics at Dhaka University and medical demography at the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine. She joined the Bangladesh Institute of Development Studies after completing her Masters and is now Senior Research Fellow in the Population Studies Division. She was a MacArthur Fellow at the Harvard Center for Population and Development in 1993. Her past research has been on demographic estimation, the relationship between women's work, status and fertility and demographic transition under poverty. Currently she is working on empowerment and development, citizenship and collective action and social policy and exclusion.

Ranjita Mohanty has a PhD from Jawaharlal Nehru University and is a political sociologist. She currently heads the Research and Academic Linkage Programme at the Society for Participatory Research in Asia (PRIA), in India. Her research covers various dimensions of collective action relating to natural resource management, people's participation in development, interface between civil society and the state and the complexities of governance and democratisation.

Andrew Mott directs the Community Learning Project, an initiative designed to foster learning in the field of community and social change. Formerly Executive Director of the Center for Community Change, he has worked with grassroots community groups in the USA for over 35 years, assisting them with their organisational development and their work on community issues and projects. He has also worked extensively on national policy issues in the USA, chairing several national coalitions and overseeing projects which have involved grassroots groups in participatory research, coalition-building and action on those issues.

Janet Newman is Professor of Sociology at the Open University. Her main interests are in questions of governance and particularly, how state–citizen relationships are being reconfigured. Her most recent book is *Modernising Governance: New Labour, Policy and Society* (Sage 2001). Her current research includes a project on 'Creating citizen–consumers'

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Steven Robins is Professor of Sociology at the University of Stellenbosch. He has worked on issues of rural development, especially in Southern Zimbabwe, Namaqualand and the Kalahari (South Africa), and has written on trauma, place, and urban identity in Cape Town. His recent research is on globally connected NGOs and community-based organisations (CBOs) involved in AIDS and housing activism. He is currently editing a book entitled *Limits to Liberation: Citizenship and Governance After Apartheid*, to be published by James Currey Publishers.

Carlos Cortez Ruiz holds a PhD in Anthropology and is a Professor at the Autonomous Metropolitan University (Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana) in México, where he teaches Rural Development and coordinates the Interdisciplinary Research programme on human development in Chiapas. He has conducted research on social strategies for development and on governmental policies for rural development in Mexico. He has published on these themes and on research methodology.

Helen Sullivan is Research Director, Urban Governance at the University of the West of England. She specialises in: the study of 'working across boundaries' – collaboration and partnerships in urban settings; the practice of 'community governance' with particular reference to the contribution of decentralisation strategies and neighbourhood working; the development of new forms of citizenship; and the evaluation of complex community initiatives. She has published widely in relation to these research areas and is co-author (with Chris Skelcher) of *Working Across Boundaries. Collaboration in Public Services* (Palgrave 2002). Currently she is involved in a major programme of research evaluating ongoing local government reform in England, funded by the UK government.

Marilyn Taylor is Professor of Urban Governance and Regeneration at the University of the West of England. She has been involved in research on community development, the voluntary and community sector, partnerships and neighbourhood renewal for many years, and has recently published *Public Policy in the Community* (Palgrave 2003). Other members of the research team, acknowledged

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John J. Williams is a principal town planner in the City of Cape Town and lecturer in the School of Government, University of the Western Cape. With a background, including a doctorate and masters' degrees in urban planning and geography, he has published widely on local economic development, geographical information systems, World Bank, identity, human rights, culture, citizenship, epistemology and social movements in journals such as *Cities*, *Development Southern Africa*, *Critical Arts*, *South African Labour Bulletin*, *Ecquid Novi* and *Visual Anthropology*, and internet-based journals such as www.und.ac.za/und/ccms. His current research interests include social change, democratic governance, public policy analysis and development planning in local government.